THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

VOL. I. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 7, 1868. NO. 16.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

W. A. HENRY & CO.,

—AT—

FOUR DOLLARS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, (ten lines or less), first insertion, $2; each subsequent insertion, $1. A liberal discount made to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening. PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

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ACCOMMODATION BOAT!

STEAMER LARK,

Captain E. S. UTTER, will leave the foot of N street, Sacramento, every Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock, for **Colusa** and **Princeton**, touching at Knight's Landing, Meridian, and at all places where freight and passengers may offer. Returning, leave Colusa every Saturday, at 9 A. M., and Knight's Landing at 4 P. M.

Orders for freight promptly attended to. For particulars, inquire on board, of E. S. UTTER, or M. C. CALDEN.

THOMAS & LAUGENOUR, Agents, Knight's Landing.
n23

WOODLAND BAKERY.

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

J. W. SNOWBALL,

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Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Collections made, and a general law business done in the Courts of Yolo county. Particular attention given to conveyancing and making abstracts of title of real estate. d7-1y

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Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. Office—Munson's Building, 39 J st., Sacramento. n23

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

—and—

Notary Public,

Office, Good Templars' Block, Woodland. Will practice in the several Courts of Yolo county and the Supreme Court. n23

C. S. FROST,

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Office and residence near Templars' Hall, Woodland. d21

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Are associated in the practice of medicine. Office next door to Gray & Freeman's, Main st. Woodland. n23

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Offers his professional services to the citizens of Cacheville and vicinity. n23

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Can be found at their office, Good Templars' Building, Main street, Woodland, at all times, hereafter. n30

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Life Insurance Company

OF NEW YORK.

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ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY $2.000.000!

This Company has the smallest ratio of mortality, and expenses less, than any other Company!

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NO CLAIMS UNPAID.

Policies Incontestable. Loans made on Policies.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.

The following are examples of the last Dividend on Policies issued in 1862—only four years ago:

Age at Issue.	*Amount Insured.*	*Premium Paid.*	*Add'd to Policy.*	*Total am't pol.*
40	$10,000	$1,280	$3,575	$13,572
35	8,000	1,092	2,848	10,848
30	7,500	708	2,708	10,208
25	7,000	571	2,505	9,505

☞ This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company, and gives the insured the LARGEST RETURN ever made by any Company in the same period.

LANDERS & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast and Sandwich Islands.
G. E. SILL, Local Agent, Woodland, Yolo Co.
n23

THE EAGLE STEAM FLOURING MILLS,

At Knight's Landing,

ARE IN CONSTANT OPERATION!!

☞ Grists ground and returned the same day they are received. Highest market price paid for Wheat and Barley.

TERMS: Grinding Wheat.....40 cts. ₰ 100 lbs.
" Barley.....20 " "

☞ Machine-sewed, and hand-sewed GRAIN SACKS for sale. Also second-hand Sacks.
n23 ROBERT GARDNER, Proprietor.

CHAS. TRAVER. LOTT. DAY, JR.

CAPITAL HOTEL,

(Formerly Toll's,)

Corner K and 7th sts.,.....SACRAMENTO.

This House having been enlarged and greatly improved, is now ready for the accommodation of guests. Give us a call and examine our rooms. We would call the attention of LADIES, especially, to our great number of FRONT ROOMS, in suits for Families, or single.

An "Annunciator" connecting all the principal rooms directly with the office.

☞ Free Omnibus to and from the House.
n23 TRAVER & DAY Proprietors.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

The Aged Stranger.

AN INCIDENT OF THE WAR.

"I was with Grant," the stranger said;
Said the farmer: "Say no more,
But rest thee here at my cottage porch,
For thy feet are weary and sore."

"I was with Grant," the stranger said;
Said the farmer: "Say no more—
I prithee sit at my frugal board,
And eat of my humble store."

"How fares my boy—my soldier boy,
Of the old Ninth Army Corps?
I warrant he bore him gallantly
In the smoke and the battle's roar."

"I know him not," said the aged man,
"And, as I remarked before,
I was with Grant"—"Nay, nay, I know,"
Said the farmer, "Say no more;

"He fell in battle—I see, alas!
Thonds't smooth these tidings o'er—
Nay, speak the truth, whatever it be,
Though it rend my bosom's core.

"How fell he—with his face to the foe,
Upholding the flag he bore?
O! say not that my boy disgraced
The uniform he wore!"

"I cannot tell," said the aged man,
"And should have remarked before,
That I was with Grant—in Illinois—
Some three years before the war."

Then the farmer spake him never a word,
But beat with his fist full sore
That aged man who worked for Grant
Some three years before the war.

Correspondence of the "Democrat."

SAN AUGUSTINE RANCHO,
SCOTT'S VALLEY, Feb. 29, 1868.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: This is eight miles north from Santa Cruz, is a very romantic spot, and has an interesting feature commanding much general interest. I have spent the day in examining a most picturesque formation, about which there has been much speculation. Mrs. Farnham, in her book upon California, pronounces it a work of art erected by ancient people—now extinct—leaving no history. This may be so, but there are many opinions concerning this most singular out-cropping of apparent ruins. Some years ago a company of gentlemen spent some thousands of dollars in seeking to solve the question of origin, but gave it up without arriving at any satisfactory solution. My opinion is, that it is a natural formation, when embedded in the Pacific ocean, as this whole section evidently was once so engulfed. This antique castle, so-called, at all events is a source of intense interest, and it is amusing to observe the speculations ventured by the various visitors. There are twenty-seven columns of sandstone, so-called—but I believe deposits of coral—standing from three to ten feet above the common level of the earth, and between several of them there are well-rounded arches of the same material. The depths of these columns have not been ascertained, though parties have dug down some thirty feet, and the whole distance the columns maintain uniform size—about three feet in diameter—and all are as hollow as a pipe-stem the entire length. The lays of matter resembling sand-stone (to my eye they look more like rough coral), are regular and about eighteen inches thick, which are easily forced off with a crowbar, and have the appearance of masonry; indeed, some say positively that the lime used in the structure is visibly manifest, but I am equally positive that the seam of so-called lime between the layers is nothing but the annual deposit of small shell-fish, which all know, who know anything of the sea-shore, do adhere to anything solid; then when the annual deposit of the coral worm comes, these shell-fish are destroyed, leaving the shell, which is lime, and hence this appearance of lime. To strengthen this opinion, those layers forming the structure are precisely uniform in width, strengthening the idea of natural formation rather than artificial; then, again, these columns are devoid of design, looking to practical use for civilized or uncivilized man. But certain it is that those visiting Santa Cruz—as thousands do, for pleasure—can spend a day both profitably and pleasantly, by driving out to this romantic spot.

Scott's is one of the many lovely valleys of Santa Cruz county. It is set in the hills, which are covered with timber—truly a gem of the mountains. The soil is productive, the grazing facilities luxuriant, and the people are prosperous and happy. W.

AFRAID TO LEARN.—It is related that Galileo, who invented the telescope with which he observed the satellites of Jupiter invited a man, who was opposed to him, to look through it, that he might observe Jupiter's moons. The man positively refused—saying, "If I should see them, how could I maintain my opinions, which I have advanced against your philosophy?" This is the case with many. They will not look at the truth. They will not hear it, for fear that the arguments which they have framed will be destroyed, and they may be obliged to give up their vicious indulgences.

CONCERNING "hollerin" in meeting, Aunt Judy, an old colored woman, said to one of her sisters: "'Taint de rale grace, honey; 'taint de sure glory. You hollers too loud. When you gits de dove in your heart and de lamb on your bosom. you'll feel as if you was in dat stable in Bethl'em, and de blessed Virgin had lent you de sleepin' baby to hold."

There is a beauty in the above that more cultivated minds might emulate with profit.

A LADY recently died in Bristol Eng., who had not tasted animal food during her lifetime of eighty-four years and has always been in good health.

Katie North's Elopement.

BY HOMER WHITE.

KATIE NORTH was an angel, but flying, like Icarus, too near the sun, her fragile wings melted away from her shoulders and she gravitated earthward. No other supposition to account for her appearance here below would satisfy the beholder, unless it were one involving the nebular theory. She seemed impalpable, intangible; there was nothing gross, nothing "of the earth, earthy." Her light feet scarce touched the ground, and she seemed to float along, an airy, unsubstantial mass of curls, smiles and white muslin. Her eyes retained the color caught in heaven—cloudless sapphires. Her hair was painted with the golden sunset; each instant changing to some new shade still more beautiful than the last. But, withal, Katie had some human attributes. She had an impious little will of her own, because it had never been thwarted. Caressed and petted by her doting father from babyhood up, she had never known restraint or endured the pain of having a wish ungratified. A grieved look on her sunny face had ever been potent to banish parental frowns, and she had lived on, through the summer of childhood, the happy, careless songbird that fears not or knows not the coming winter, and burdens not its lays with prophetic sadness.

In one other respect Katie manifested a very human tendency. She had a great admiration for handsome young fellows with glossy moustaches; an admiration which gave her father some uneasiness, for he was anxious to have his daughter comfortably married, and occupying a respectable position in society; and he knew that, as a rule, handsome young men are not so well-to-do, so "solid" as uglier and older men. This rule can only be accounted for by the great law of compensations. Beauty, genius, and wealth are seldom united in the same person. Every blessing has its offset; every charm is matched by some unpleasant quality or condition. Youth and poverty, age and wealth, beauty and simplicity, genius and ugliness, are oftenest paired with each other.

Mr. North had taken note of his daughter's unworldly disposition, her uncalculating nature, her preference of youth, beauty, and rags (metaphorically speaking), to age, ugliness, and wealth, and it troubled him not a little. He loved Katie and could not command, while wise counsel as to good matches, with allusions to certain middle-aged and "solid" men, was thrown away on her. She could not understand, and was obstinate. Knowing nothing of the intricate machinery by which greenbacks are manufactured, nor of the trouble and application necessary to success in business, she imagined that money was one of the most plentiful things in the world, and agreeable qualities the most scarce. She continued to throw her smiles away upon handsome young men, and to pout her pretty lips at the heavy suitors introduced by her father. In this dilemma *pater familias* determined to resort to strategy.

The son of an old friend had lately returned from Europe. He was wealthy, intelligent, distinguished-looking, and of polished manners, and Mr. North set his heart upon having him for a son-in-law. He knew that Katie could have but two objections to this lover: he was over thirty and wealthy. To remove one of these objections, Mr. North resolved that Arthur Langdon should play the part of a "poor young man," while he himself would enact the purse-proud, indignant parent. It was almost certain, in such case, that Katie would fall desperately in love with her father's choice, if she could overlook his advanced age. Mr. Langdon, therefore, was invited to the house and prevailed upon, as a joke, to appear before Katie as one of her father's clerks.

At dinner time that day Mr. North informed Katie that one of his clerks would call on him in the evening in relation to some business, and that he preferred she would absent herself from the parlor on that occasion. "He is what you schoolgirls call a fascinating man, and I have no desire that *my* daughter should be fascinated by a poor, beggerly clerk!"

And Mr. North rose very grandly, and turned away in order that Katie might not see the twinkle in his eye, which her rebellious pout had brought there. Miss Katie had intended to visit a dear friend that evening, but now she determined to postpone the visit in order to catch a glimpse of this dangerous clerk.

That evening Mr. Langdon came. Katie saw him as he descended the steps, and was pleased with his appearance, and was determined to see more of him. He was ushered into the parlor, and was soon engaged with his host in a pleasant conversation, when the door suddenly opened and the dutiful daughter entered as if unconscious of the presence of a stranger. When she saw Mr. Langdon she started as though she would retreat, but her father called her in and introduced her in a stiff, ungracious manner to his guest:

"My daughter, Mr. Langdon," and then sat down, as if annoyed at the interruption.

Katie bowed and took a seat.

Langdon, startled by such a vision of loveliness, was dumb for a moment, then rising gracefully he made his most elaborate salam, and, in spite of the old gentleman's mock frowns, was soon engaged in a sparkling interchange of thought with the fair daughter. Arthur was as agreeable as he knew how to be, and Katie was charmed with him, as she had predetermined to be. All went merry as a marriage bell until Mr. North, thinking matters had gone quite far enough for a favorable first impression, hemmed, hawed, consulted his watch, and finally remarked:

"Mr. Langdon and I have much to say to each other. Katie, have you ordered breakfast?"

Langdon looked sad. Katie pouted; but she took the hint and withdrew. The fascinating clerk held the door for her, and, as he bade her good-evening, he gave her a look which haunted her dreams.

Katie was smitten, and Langdon was no less so. The old gentleman's talk about business seemed very insipid, and Arthur soon took his leave. His calls were frequent after that, and while Katie wondered why her father should tolerate his presence, she became more and more entangled in the silken meshes of love. Langdon finally declared the state of his feelings to Mr. North, and requested him to become his father-in-law. His suit was gladly accepted, but he was told that his success depended upon his maintaining the character of a remarkable genius in romantic poverty. He accepted the situation, and went many times to see Katie when her father was out. They soon plighted undying faith to each other. Langdon painted the picture of a pretty cottage, where love should be the household deity, in colors as bright as Claude Melnotte employed to decorate his castle by the lake of Como, and Katie vowed to wed with him and with no other, with or without parental consent and blessing.

But how was the matter to be broached to the stern father? Arthur shrank from the insulting answer to be anticipated, and Katie, while she feared, clung still closer to her adored one. Their anxiety was destined to be relieved in a very disagreeable manner. One evening, as they were sitting in rather close proximity in the parlor, the door suddenly opened, and in stalked the cruel parent with most furious mien.

"What means this?" he cried, frowning savagely.

"It means that I love"—

"Fiddlesticks?"

"No, sir your daughter."

"Really, Mr. Langdon you are modest; I had not expected this honor. The high alliance you proffer is duly appreciated; but allow me to bid you good-night."

"My poverty is a crime in your eyes, but your daughter has a nobler vision," said Arthur striking a dramatic attitude. "I understand you, sir, and will take my departure." So saying he seized Katie's hand for a moment and darted from the house. Katie was sent crying to bed, and more deeply in love than ever with her beloved Arthur. The next day she received a note through a confidential source, appointing an interview. Loving, but disobedient Miss Katie, met him as desired, and they had many similar stolen interviews afterwards, until at last it was agreed that they would elope, and trust to receive papa's forgiveness when all was over. Arthur said he could take her to his aunt's house, where the ceremony could be performed; and so the time was appointed and everything arranged.

That day Katie was more than ever tender to her old father, who seemed in extremely good humor. She penned a penitential note and left it on her father's table, and as evening approached, she arrayed herself, and tearful and trembling, hastened to the rendezvous. Arthur was there with a carriage, in which he placed her, and she was whirled rapidly away. They stopped in front of a splendid mansion, which was brilliantly illuminated as if for some great occasion. Into this Arthur led her half bewildered, and presented her to an elegant lady, his aunt, who took her up stairs to a private room, and, calming her fears, decked her for her bridal.

When all was ready, Arthur led her into the parlor, where was the clergyman and a small company, at which the bride hardly glanced. The marriage service was soon ended, and Katie felt herself receiving innumerable kisses and good wishes, and then she felt her father's hand, and heard her father's voice, and saw her father's smiling face.

"Well, Katie, you have married your choice in spite of your father; but I forgive you and give you my blessing."

"My dear little wife, can you not welcome your father to your new home?" laughed Arthur.

"My home?" said Katie, completely bewildered. "I thought"—

"You thought," interrupted her father, laughing heartily, "that it was to be a small cottage with a leaky roof, but it all ends happily, after all, like a shilling novel. The poor young lover has not been left a large fortune by a rich East India uncle, but he has a fortune of his own, which is just as well."

"Forgive me, Katie, for this deception, and it shall be the last," plead Arthur. "This is my house, and you are its mistress. I am not poor, but I hope you will love me as well as if I were."

Katie wisely concluded to forgive her father and husband the deception they had practiced, and finally became as happy a woman as the unfortunate wife of a wealthy man can reasonably hope to be.

PETRIFIED BUFFALO.—This extraordinary curiosity was discovered in the year 1835, by some trappers belonging to Capt. Bent's company, lying on the side of one of the beaver dams of the Rio Grande of the North, (a stream emptying itself into the Gulf of California,) whose waters, it is said, possess the petrifying qualities to an eminent degree, its shores abounding in specimens of various animal and vegetable productions in a petrified state. The petrified buffalo is described by those who saw it, to be as perfect in its petrification as when living, with the exception of a hole in one of the sides, about four inches in diameter, around which the hair had been worn off, probably by the friction of the water, in which it must have lain for ages past, to have produced such a phenomenon. The hair on the rump and shoulders, neck, forehead, and tail, though concreted into almost a smooth surface, may be easily discerned. The horns, eyes, nostrils, mouth, and legs, are as perfect in their stone, as in their pristine state. The country in which this rare specimen was found, is inhabited by the Utahs, a roving tribe of savages, who subsist, a great portion of their lives, on insects, snakes, toads, roots, etc. The tribe being particularly hostile to the whites, renders acquisition of this curiosity an undertaking not a little hazardous; notwithstanding this, and many other difficulties to be surmounted, such as distance, expense, etc., Captain Bent contemplates procuring and bringing it to the United States during the ensuing autumn. The curious may therefore anticipate an extraordinary treat in the course of the winter. This was in 1835. The curiosity was never brought to the north, and what became of it is not known.

THE VELOCITIES OF WINDS.—A breeze travels ten feet in a second; a stiff gale, twenty-four feet in a second; a violent squall, thirty-five feet in a second; storm wind, from forty-three to fifty-four feet in a second; hurricane of the temperate zone, sixty feet in a second; hurricane of the torrid zone, one hundred and twenty to three hundred feet in a second. When wind flies at one mile an hour, it's motion is hardly perceptible. When its velocity is one hundred miles an hour, it tears up trees, and devastates it's track.

SYMPATHY IN A HORSE TRADE.—Colonel Mooney was a great trader in horse-flesh; and his judgment was so rarely amiss that the possibility of the Colonel getting cheated could not readily be entertained. But one time there came along a man who was greater than he; who, by the dextrous manipulation of his tongue, and the power of an overwhelming plausibility, bound the old Colonel hand and foot in a trade, by which he found himself a pretty round sum out. He was very much chagrined at it, because his reputation for sharpness was endangered by it. He cared nothing for the money. It got noised abroad, too, which brought upon him all the *quid nuncs* to learn the particulars and a class of sympathizers, who with glee proffered their regret at his loss. At last, when sympathy was especially emphatic, he addressed them:

"Gentlemen, sympathy is very sweet, and the kind words you have honored me with are full compensation for the loss I have sustained. But, gentlemen, though not insensible to your kindness, I would suggest you to reserve your sympathy, and bestow it on the next man I trade with."

He fully redeemed his reputation.

A CORRESPONDENT of the Golden City furnishes that paper the following "collection of curious abstracts from original wills proved in the Prerogative Court of Canterbury":

Stephen Swaine, of St. Olives, Southwark, Feb. 5th, 1770.—I give and bequeath unto Abbott and Mary his wife six-pence a-piece to buy each of them a halter in case the sheriff should not be provided.

John Goss, mariner, deceased, 1796.—My Executor to pay, out of the first moneys collected, unto my beloved wife, Hester Goss, the sum of one shilling as a token of my love, that she may buy hazel nuts, as I know she is better pleased in cracking them than she is with mending the holes in her stockings.

John Davis, June 24, 1788.—I give and bequeathe to Mary Davis the sum of five shillings, which is sufficient to enable her to get drunk with for the last time at my expense; and I give the like sum of 5s. to Charles Peter, the son of the said Mary, who I am reputed to be the father of, but which I never had or ever shall have any reason so to believe.

THE following famous letter was written by Benjamin Franklin, at the beginning of the American Revolution. The young who have not become familiar with the Roman numerals, will find it a good practice in them to cipher this out. Of course the peculiar style of expression is ours, not Franklin's:

PHI50A500E50PHIA, JU50Y, MDCCLXXV.

1000R. STRAHAN—You are a 1000e1000-ber of Pae60ia1000ent, an500 1 of that 1000ajority which 500oo1000e500 1000y 100ountry to 500estru100tion. You ha5e begun to burn our towns and 1000ur500er our peop50e. 50ook upon your kan500s! They are strine500 with the b50oo500 or your re-50otions! You an500 I were 50ong frien500s. You are now 1000y enel000y—an500 I a1000 yours.

A CHILD'S FUNERAL.—It is perhaps one of the most touching of sights, the burial of a little creature which shuts its eyes as soon as the glories of earth are open to its view, without having known the parents whose tearful eyes are gazing upon it, which has been beloved without loving in return, whose tongue is silenced before it has spoken, whose features stiffened before they have smiled. These falling buds will yet find a stalk on which they shall be grafted; these flowers, which close in the light of morning, will yet find some more genial heaven to unfold them.

THE MOTHER.—As the Infant begins to discriminate between the objects around, it soon discovers one countenance that ever smiles upon it with peculiar benignity. When it wakes from its sleep, there is one watchful form ever bent over its cradle. If startled by some unhappy dream, a guardian angel seems ever ready to soothe its fears. If cold, that ministering spirit brings warmth; if hungry, she feeds it; if happy, she caresses it. In joy or in sorrow, in weal or woe, she is the first object of its thoughts. Her presence is heaven. The mother is the deity of infancy.

A GLORIOUS PLACE—The editor of the Arizonian, published at Tuscan, Arizona Territory, speaking of his county says:

The county, with money in the treasury, owes no one a cent, and our citizens are in about the same condition. As an evidence that is undoubted, "They pay the Printer" without grumbling, as we a few days ago made the half yearly collections of some two hundred bills, and found but one man who disputed his account; he said that he did not order the advertisement.

A LONDON critic says: "Milton's Eve is no better than a good housekeeper who knows her place and understands her duties." Were her conferences with the serpent and apple-eating out of season, we wonder, among her duties?

A GOOD conscience is to the soul what health is to the body—it preserves a constant ease and serenity within us, and more than countervails all the calamities and afflictions which can possibly befall us.

ACCUSTOM yourself to master and overcome things of difficulty; for, if you observe, the left hand for want of practice is insignificant, and not adapted to general business; yet it holds the bridle better than the right, from constant use.

A LARGE FAMILY.—There is now living in Thompson, Geo., a colored man, seventy-five years of age, who is the father of thirty-eight children—nineteen boys and nineteen girls.

THE young Chinese Emperor, twelve years old, rejoices in the title of "His High Prosperity." His father was "Perfect Bliss."

A QUERY.—If a colt's pistol has six barrels, how many barrels ought a good horse pistol to have?

GIVE your son a trade and you do more for him than by giving him a fortune.—[Franklin.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : : MARCH 7, 1868.

THE BRIDGE QUESTION.—At a joint meeting of the Boards of Supervisors of Yolo and Sacramento counties, held at Sacramento, on Wednesday last, for the purpose of considering the propriety of a joint purchase by the two counties, of the bridge crossing the river at Washington, the following resolutions were adopted:

Resolved, That it is the sense of this meeting that the counties of Sacramento and Yolo should purchase the Sacramento and Yolo bridge; provided, the city of Sacramento and the county of Yolo provide the means to purchase and pay for the same.

Resolved, That a committee of three be appointed by the chair for the purpose of preventing unfavorable legislation in regard to the purchase of the bridge; also to inquire if further legislation be necessary in relation to said purchase.

Messrs. Swift, Bell and Meredith were appointed as said committee. This bridge matter has been thoroughly discussed heretofore, and it appears to us that so far as obtaining the consent of Yolo to such a transaction, is concerned, the above resolutions are a mere waste of words. We apprehend that the committee will hardly be rewarded for their trouble in preventing "unfavorable legislation." The fact is, Yolo county does not desire to take stock in the bridge; and none are, or ought to be more fully aware of this fact than some of the parties engaged in holding the aforesaid meeting.

MONGREL BRUTALITY.—The New York Tribune says: "We proclaim that the South is wretchedly poor, and that many of the people are now, or soon will be suffering for want of food; and still we say, 'Root hog, or die?'" The cold inhumanity, nay, the horrid brutality of this sentence, passes comprehension, unless we consider the writer is actually demented with a *negro-mania*. He does not hesitate to confess that the let-loose negroes "will not work," but he apologises for their idleness and vagabondism, by laying it all to the "demoralizing influence of slavery." And yet he cannot point to a spot on the face of the earth where what are called "free negroes" are any more provident or industrious. Go to their own native country, and tell us where, in five thousand years, a negro ever made, or earned by industry, so much as a shirt? When, or where did he, in his own native land, ever possess himself of so much as a pint of beads, except by the sale of his wives or his children? Where, on the face of the earth, can the editor of the Tribune point out the spot of what is called *free-negroism and industry*, hand in hand? There is no such spot. The negroes of the Southern States, before the abolition of *white supremacy*, were the only men of the race (excepting in the Spanish colonies where they are held as *subjens*) on the face of the earth, who are either industrious or happy in their condition. And these Southern negroes will grow less and less industrious, year by year, as they recede from that happy time, when they were forced to industry and cared for by the whites. It is what is wrongly denominated "emancipation," which has demoralized and destroyed them. This blackguard Tribune phrase of "Root hog, or die," so inhumanly applied to the Southern people, is a good deal better hurled in the teeth of the brutal Northern mongrels!—[Day Book.

DUTY OF DEMOCRATS.—In the Examiner, of the 2nd inst., appears an able document from the pen of John R. McConnell, Esq., on "The Negro's Place in Nature," which we commend to our readers The subject is ably discussed and worthy of careful perusal. The article ends with the following words of good advice:

To the Democratic party of the North the last remaining depository of sentiments of civil liberty, and regular government, the American people, and the friends of truth everywhere, now look to ward off the coming danger if possible, and if not possible, to so meet it, as to curtail its worst effects, and draw from it, those blessings, which by a singular law of compensation, usually lurk under the wings of the greatest evils.

Let not that party be recreant to its trust, and above all, let it not act upon the miserable self-denying policy of sacrificing principles to temporary expediency; so long, as it remains true and steadfast, we have at least grounds for hope in a future, which otherwise is without a single ray of comfort to the heart of the patriot and friend of peace and social order.

THE CAPITAL QUESTION.—The *disinterested* advocates of removal, are, it seems, about being forced to give up their scheme in despair. There is no probability of the State Capital being mounted on wheels at present. Sacramentans can sleep soundly while restless spirits seek another hobby for the amusement of the people at the State's expense. In this connection, the Reporter of the 4th instant says:

The prime movers in this removal business must now see that their efforts are doomed to failure and disappointment. They have worked hard and exhibited a great deal of energy and ability, but the Legislature cannot be persuaded to venture upon such an impolitic and hazardous step. The members know that it is a question of deep importance to the State, and one on which the people are closely watching their actions. The disposition made of the bills yesterday, it is generally believed, disposes of the matter for the present session, and after this, if we are not vastly mistaken, Sacramento need have no fears on the subject of removal.

A PATRIOTIC BODY.—Congress refused to adjourn on the 22d of February, and also declined to permit the reading of Washington's Farewell Address.—[Reporter.

If the Reporter aspires to become a reliable newspaper it must not resort to such stuff as we quote. The house, on the 22d, was engaged on the impeachment matter, and the resolutions to adjourn and to read Washington's Farewell Address were introduced as strategic movements on the part of the Democrats to interrupt impeachment work. The Reporter understands the facts, but it seems disposed to deceive its readers. It is welcome to all the political thunder it makes out of it—[Appeal.

Just so; the House at this time seems to be more deeply interested in venting its spite on Andrew Johnson, than in cherishing the lessons of the great and good Washington; but "it is welcome to all the political thunder it makes out of it."

Radical Policy.

From the beginning of the terrible conflict which obscured the glory of our National greatness, and which has left behind it a dark cloud of tyranny and oppression—threatening to envelop in its ominous shroud the last vestige of patriotic devotion to the sacred trust of Washington—the civilized world has looked with anxious solicitude to the dominant party in the United States for a solution of the difficulties that beset us. Statesmen who foresaw anarchy and ruin as the consequent results of Radical policy, if persisted in, still hoped that when undue excitement gave place to impassionate reasoning, wiser counsels would prevail, and that the Radical party, corrupt as it was known to be, would relent and lend its energies in the endeavor to restore peace and harmony in a distracted country. Have the people reason any longer to indulge in such vain hopes? Have honest, intelligent voters who have heretofore identified themselves with the Radical party in the belief that by such means they could better subserve the true interests of their country, any reason or apology for enacting longer the self apparent falsehood? This question has already been answered in many parts of the Union by a thundering negative at the recent elections. The false representations and honied hypocritical accents of Radical leaders have signally failed to fasten the monstrous doctrine of negro suffrage on the people of the North. Their perfidy has met with a merited rebuke; but have they surrendered their infamous theory? From their own utterances, let them be condemned. We quote below from an editorial entitled "Thirteen years of the Nation," in the January number of Putnam's Magazine, which ought to be considered good authority from a Radical stand-point:

The majorities of the Republican party in the Northern States have been shaken slightly by the suffrage question, but to nothing like the extent they suffered immediately after emancipation. The votes, against granting suffrage to colored men in Northern States, indicate no disaffection with the Congressional policy, because none claim that any great end of political statesmanship could be subserved by the extension of the ballot to a few scattering negroes at the North. It will eventually be done, not from necessity, but for consistency.

Here we have Radical rule laid down in *black* and white; the "great end of Statesmanship" is not to be considered, but the Northern people must have negro suffrage forced upon them, if not through necessity, for *consistency*. The fact is, no sane man in the Republican ranks has the remotest idea of retaining the political predominance of that party, except by the enforcement of negro suffrage at the point of the bayonet. The same writer, in speaking of the prospect of his party in the next Presidential campaign, says:

The Republican party, which has thus overthrown slavery, and in whose hands is the restoration of the Union, is in the ascendant in every Northern State; notwithstanding the apathy of a portion of the Republican party in the recent elections—an apathy which will vanish under the visibly safe and beneficial workings of universal suffrage at the South, and will be electrified into enthusiasm long before their reinforced majorities will be required for the next Presidential campaign. By the reconstruction of the ten Southern States, on the basis of the equality of all loyal men, most of those States will speedily range themselves under its banners.

The issue is thus plainly presented, and it is but an idle waste of words for professed Conservatives, who have heretofore acted with the Radical party to attempt a dodging of the main question, by way of an apology for keeping bad company. But there is a good time coming. The Lion of Democracy stands in the pathway of those recreant keepers of the seal, and their reckless march over the Constitution and liberties of the people will be arrested by a victorious opposition. The camp-fires of Democracy are burning brightly, and a determined people will no longer submit to the destruction of their rights and privileges by the votes of ignorant negroes.

AN IMPARTIAL JUDGE.—The President having been solemnly impeached before the Senate, the members of that body are now his judges, sworn to faithfully and impartially try him, without fear, favor, or affection. Such being the case, what is to be thought of the conduct of Senator Chandler, one of the judges, who sought to introduce to the Court, in advance of the evidence, a partisan appeal from a volunteer lawyer—the Governor of Michigan—urging the Senate to proceed to extremities with the President? Such a procedure is unparalleled for its atrocious unfairness, its rascally predetermined effort on the part of one of the judges to secure conviction. It is just as if one of the Judges of the Supreme Court, upon hearing that an important case was to come before it for consideration, should get up before the assembled Judges and proceed to read to them a violent appeal from a volunteer counsel, urging them to decide the case against the defendant at all hazards. For the sake of their own reputation, of decency, and the honor of the country, those who are trying the President should put on a semblance of fairness and impartiality. They should assume a virtue, though they have it not. It would seem from the acts of Chandler and the blood-thirsty Governor of Michigan, that those who are clamorous for the head of the President have in their madness determined to throw off all restraints and disguises. How could it be otherwise, in a case which is not made up to subserve the public welfare and the cause of justice, but to promote partisan interests?—[Morning Call.

THANKS.—Major Jack Stratman, the popular news dealer of San Francisco, will accept our thanks for a generous supply of valuable papers this week, among which are the New York Ledger, Frank Leslie's Illustrated, Godey's Ladies' Book, etc. etc. These and all other leading newspapers can be obtained at his depot, on Washington street, at reasonable rates. Persons wishing to subscribe for papers would do well to send their orders to him.

No More Defense.

In years past it has been one of the greatest errors of a portion of the Democratic press and of Democratic politicians, that they have labored too much on the defensive.

They have taken undue pains to defend and protect themselves and the party against the petty and harmless assaults of Radicalism, and which assaults, by the vigor of the defense, have been grossly and unnecessarily magnified, for it is only a reasonable conclusion that a thing which is worth defending yourself against, is worthy of attention.

This is one of the great errors that have burdened the party for years past.

True Democracy needs no defense!

The party that for more than half a century managed the Government of the United States—managed it successfully and economically, does not need defense

The party which has always been the party of the Union, the Constitution and the people—needs no defense.

The party that made successful Republican Government in America—needs no defense.

The party that has been mainly instrumental in opening up and developing the wondrous resources of this country—needs no defense.

The party that brought the American Republic to be the most powerful nation on the face of the globe—needs no defense.

What has it ever done that it needs defense? It never—

Muzzled Presses—

Mobbed Printing Offices—

Imprisoned American citizens without charge or trial—

Interfered with the Rights of States, or blotted them out—

Imposed burdensome taxes upon the poor man and exempted the rich.

The Democratic party has never commited these or other crimes, that it should need defense. These are crimes committed only by the Radical organization, and in which Democrats have been victims.

For six long years, the darkest in the history of Democracy—when the American republic was managed by fanatics and thieves, who had just been voted into position, and accepted it as a license to steal and plunder from the public treasuries and the people—when the ground-work of the republic was being torn to peices, and our boasted free goverament itself was metamorphosed into a despicable dynasty—when the darkest of dark clouds overhung the sky, and when those who spoke of constitutions, or laws, or civil liberty, were laughed and scoffed at as fools—during all these long and dark years the Democracy presented a solid front of unflinching veterans, whose principles were their guide—whose history was their defense.

The Democracy needs no apologist.

It has always been the party of truth, and justice, and right, which years upon years of solid history will attest.

We will have no more defense!

We will fight aggressively.

We will carry the war home to those who have oppressed us.

We of the West—tax payers, laborers, hard working men all will not longer go whining and begging about for mrecy from callus hearted, miserly New England.

We are on the fight now.

And it will be no sham play.

The burdens of unequal taxation—of nigger brueaus—of tariffs, and all the endless catalogue of Radical wrongs forced upon the West are becoming of too serious import to be met with any foolish dilly-dallying.

The Democracy—the PEOPLE will push the fight.

It has begun for the purpose of exterminating Radicalism—of purging this country of the political thieves, and damnable corruption, which has destroyed the fair fame of America, and is weighing so heavily upon the people.

Make a clear track for us, bondholders, thieves, Pharisees, Puritans and Radical destructives, for if you do not the relentless wheel of the Democratic juggernaut will crush you beneath it—bonds, tariffs, niggers and all.—[La Crosse Democrat.

NEWS SUMMARY.

A Bill has been introduced in the Assembly granting to a company the right to lay and maintain a street railroad in Sacramento ....Jeremiah Haley was killed in San Francisco, February 28th, by falling from the roof of a house....A light snow fell in Sacramento on the 3rd instant....The safe of the county Treasurer of Placer county was recently robbed of $14,000....A small whale was killed in the bay at San Francisco, last Friday....Sacramento is to have a Board of Health ...The Deaf and Dumb and Blind Asylum, near Oakland, will be ready for occupation next September....The San Francisco Board of Education have abolished the Evening Colored School....In the House the bill to abolish capital punishment was defeated....The Vallejo and Sonoma County Railroad Company have filed articles of incorporation....A movement is on foot in San Francisco to establish a hospital for females and children....A negro named Tyler has been put under bonds of $2,000, at Nevada city for seducing a girl fifteen years of age....The Odd Fellows of Sacramento will participate in a celebration on the 27th of April....Catherine Lehey attempted to walk across the bay of San Francisco to Oakland and was arrested for insanity....The Chinese testimony bill has been defeated in the Assembly....A California lion, measuring ten feet from his nose to the end of his tail, was recently killed near Fiddletown....There are 3,557 school children in Nevada county ....A letter was recently received in San Francisco, from Washington, in fourteen days.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.—We publish to-day the call of the Democratic State Central Committee for a State Convention to assemble on the 29th day of April next. The basis of representation is the vote cast for Governor Haight at the last September election. The Committee have done well in fixing so early a day, as it is all-important that the friends of Constitutional liberty should be organizing their hosts for the grand battle upon which we are entering. Freedom's fight is never won. Its enemies are always at work. Since the inauguration of the Union up to the present time, powerful combinations have been formed and kept alive, to overthrow our Federal system of sovereign States, and concentrate power at the National Capital. Against this struggle the Democracy have ever had to contend, and against it they must again contend at the coming election. The enemy are already actively at work. They have organized secret oathbound societies, which will spare no exertion to redeem their broken fortunes in this State. Democrats, therefore, have no time to lose in taking the field.

New Advertisements.

Grand Vocal & Instrumental CONCERT!

To be given at

WOODLAND,

— ON —

Wednesday Evening, - - March 11, 1868,

For the benefit of

J. M. WOOD.

PROGRAMME:

PART FIRST.

OVERTURE—Linda.
QUARTETTE—"Speed Away."
VIOLIN DUETT.....Wood and Sibly.
BALLAD—"Linger not, Darling,".....Wood.
VIOLIN SOLO.....Sibly.
COMIC SONG—Medley.....Wood.
VIOLIN SOLO—on one string.....Wood.
OVERTURE.

PART SECOND.

OVERTURE—Zampa.
PIRATES' GLEE—Quartette.
VIOLIN DUETT.....Wood and Sibly.
COMIC SONG.....M. Arms.
VIOLIN SOLO—from the opera of L'Clere—Wood.
DUETT (Larboard Watch) Wood and Davidson.
VIOLIN SOLO—"Last Rose of Summer,"—Wood.
BALLAD—"Thy voice is near,".....Wood.
SONG—"Come where my love lies dreaming."

ADMISSION: Adults, 50 cents; children 25 cents.

☞ Doors open at 7½ o'clock; performance to commence at 8 o'clock, precisely. f14-1

Rally! Rally!!

Democrats of Cottonwood Township! You are requested to meet at Levison's store, on SATURDAY, 14th inst., at 1 o'clock P.M., for the purpose of organizing a Democratic Club! All are invited to attend.

f14-2 MANY DEMOCRATS.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M. Thursday, the 2d day of April, 1868, for the cutting of Section 5 on the main branth of Putah Creek Canal. The plans and specifications can be seen at the County Clerk's office, in Woodland. Said proposals must state the price per cubic yard; the same will be paid for in warrants drawn against Swamp Land District No. 18; the Board of Supervisors reserving the right to accept or reject any or all bids. G. W. BELL,

Feb. 27, 1868.—4w President.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until 2 o'clock P. M., Wednesday, April 1st, 1868, for the grading of one-half mile of that portion of the county road half mile west of Knight's Landing, between the lands of Gwinn and Zimmerman. The parties to whom the contract may be awarded will be required to take a subscription list of $800 subscribed by petitioners, the balance to be paid out of the county road fund. Also one half-mile between the lands of J. M. Walker and Hiram Fairchild, one and a half miles west of Knight's Landing, supposed to be about 2,500 cubic yards. The parties to whom the contract may be awarded will be required to take a subscription from petitioners for one-third of said contract, the balance to be paid out of the county road fund. Proposals for the above work must state the price per cubic yard. The Supervisors reserving the right to accept or reject any or all bids.

f14-w G. W. BELL, President.

Office Cal. P. R. R. Co.,

VALLEJO, February 22, 1868.

THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the California Pacific Railroad Company for the purpose of electing seven Directors to serve the ensuing year, and also to amend the By-Laws, will be held at the office of the Company, in Vallejo, on Thursday, April 2d, 1868.

By order of the Board of Directors,

L. C. FOWLER,

f29-5t Sec'y Cal. P. R. R. Co.

Carpenter and Cabinet Shop.

Furniture made and repaired, and all kinds of **Jobbing** done on short notice, at the Steam Saw Mill, corner Court and Railroad streets.

— ALSO —

READY-MADE COFFINS

Constantly on hand, at Coffin Ware-room, in Good Templars' building, Main street, Woodland. ☞ **Hearse** to let on Funeral occasions.

f29-3m G. H. PARKER.

MILLER & CO.,

Wool Commission Merchants,

Nos. 43 and 45 Clay street, .. SAN FRANCISCO.

Doing an exclusive Commission Business, and having large and convenient Rooms under our own supervision, for the proper handling and display of Wool, we invite the attention of Wool Growers consigning to this market.

Liberal advances on Consignments, and Insurance effected on all lots in store.

The best English Wool Sacks and Twine for sale.

N. B.—Mark "M. & Co.," with your initial letters on each package.

Refer, by permission, to—W. H. Tillinghast, Bank of British Columbia, S. F.; R. G. Sneath, President Chamber of Commerce; A. Block, President Pioneer Woolen Factory; Messrs. Perkins, Flint & Co. f29-1m

H. U. OGBURN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Stoves, Tin, Copper,

— AND —

SHEET-IRON WARE,

Force Pumps, Lifting-Pumps,

And a general assortment of

KITCHEN FURNITURE, ETC.,

Would respectfully announce to the Farmers and Merchants that he is fully prepared to furnish any article in his line, at

REDUCED PRICES!

All work warranted to be of the best material and workmanship. Particular attention given to jobbing and repairing. Orders respectfully solicited. Agent for the celebrated

"Danford Atmospheric Coal Oil Lamp."

☞ Shop north side Main street, one door east of Aronson & Dryfus' store, Woodland.

N. B.—Two splendid sets of **Well Tools,** for the accommodation of customers. Highest price paid for old lead. j11-6m

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

Smoking Tobacco!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I hereby offer my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES!

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to. ☜

f29-2m P. FRANKLIN.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. f22-3m

LIVERY STABLE.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. (Lawson's old stand.)

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.

Q. V. DAY,
A. SPRAGUE,
f22 Proprietors.

New Feed Stable,

(opposite Templars' Hall, Main street),

WOODLAND.

Hay and Grain kept constantly on on hand, and stock placed under charge of experienced grooms. A share of patronage solicited. E. GIDDINGS,

f8-tf Proprietor.

Pay Up, Pay Up!

ALL persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call at the Furniture Store and settle their accounts, on or before the 7th of March next. [f22] E. H. WARREN.

Hop Roots. Hop Roots.

Of a superior quality, for sale by

A. MILLER,

f15-2 at the Woodland Brewery.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. R. H. NEWTON,

G. H. PARKER.

Woodland, February 12, 1868. f15-4

1835.....INCORPORATED.....1835

NEW ENGLAND

Mutual Life Insurance Co.

OF BOSTON.

DECEMBER 31, 1866,

Cash Assets.....$5,067,389 84.

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States.

Dividends declared annually. First dividend available at the payment of the second annual premium. All the Policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus a party insuring at the age of thirty-five on Life plan—

1 annual premium continues policy 2 years and 3 days.
2 " " " " 4 years and 12 days.
3 " " " " 6 years and 28 days.
4 " " " " 8 years and 46 days.
5 " " " " 10 years and 56 days.

Careful investigation and unbiased judgment will conclusively show that this old Company offers advantages that cannot be equaled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

Official Reports made January 1, 1867, show this Company's ratio of Premium Reserve to be larger than any other Company in the United States.

☞ Notes will be taken in part payment of Premiums, drawing interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum.

Home Office, 39 State Street, Boston.

EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts, Office California Branch, 202 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

"Prove all Things; Hold Fast to that Which is Good!"

This Company does not desire to underrate the merits of any other Company. All it asks is a candid investigation of its merits, and if parties before being "picked up" by travelling solicitors of other Companies will call on me they will be able to see that they can insure cheaper than with any other Company doing business on the Pacific coast.

GEO. D. FISKE, Local Agent,

f22-3m Woodland.

The Topic of the Day

— IS THE —

GREAT CONVERSION

— OF A —

"PEA-NUT STAND"

— INTO A —

GREAT AND SPLENDID STORE!

Where you can find a good assortment of

EVERYTHING!!

A large stock of

Musical Instruments, Toys, Candies, Fruits, Nuts, Etc.

S. DAVIDSON,

d14-tf Main street, Woodland.

$800. $800.

Fifteen Years Monopoly!

The subscriber offers for sale the right to put down T. S. LEWIS'

PATENT TUBE WELLS,

in the several unsold county rights in this State, to wit: Yolo, San Joaquin and Sacramento counties. By the use of this Tube, a Well is obtained at less than one-tenth the labor of digging. The Wells are permanent, convenient, require no cleaning, and will endure for ages without cost for repairs.

Any man with the will and strength to wield a sledge-hammer, can, unaided, make from $16 to $60 per day, every day he may labor, at putting down these wells, and have a county monopoly for fifteen years and three months. The patent was issued in May last, as an improvement on all Tubed Wells. In nine months' time it has been introduced, and is now in use in every State in the Union, excepting Nevada and Oregon. The Well can be seen and tested in this city.

For particulars, call on the subscriber, corner of 8th and Brannan streets, San Francisco, or address through post-office.

W. P. KIRKLAND.

Reference: W. A. HENRY, Editor "Yolo County Democrat." j18-tf

Wagon and Carriage Shop!

G. J. OVERSHINER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)

Wagons and Carriages, manufactured from carefully selected Eastern Material, constantly on hand. My arrangements for SEASONING Lumber are unsurpassed in the State.

☞ G. J. OVERSHINER'S long experience in California Carriage and Wagon work, (including the management of the Pioneer Wagon Shop of Sacramento, for eight years), warrants him in soliciting a share of public patronage.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, and Repairing in Wood and Iron-work done with neatness and dispatch. ☞ **Carriage Painting** connected with the establishment. [ja25-3m

CHANGED HANDS.

The Norfolk Saloon!

K street, between Fifth and Sixth,

SACRAMENTO.

B. R. GWINN,.....Proprietor.

j25-3m

Price's Saloon,

Main street,.....Woodland.

Wines, Liquors & Cigars,

of the finest quality, constantly on hand.

☞ Among others, I have some fine "Old Otard," and "Hennessy" brandies, Old Kentucky "Bourbon," fine English Ale and Porter, and an excellent sample of Old Port. The best of Liquors furnished for medical purposes.

f29 WM. PRICE, Prop'r.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

DEMOCRATIC MEETING AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—Our Democratic neighbors at Knight's Landing are determined not to be behind their brethren in the good work of thorough organization. They have made a start in the right direction, and we are assured from a knowledge of the men who are taking the lead in the movement, that there will be no delay in the formation of a club that will make a good record for itself all over the county. It is cheering, in this dark hour of our country's trials, to know that good men are extending their influence in behalf of those principles of Government which are best calculated to redeem the land from impending ruin. We send greeting to our Knight's Landing brethren, trusting that they will go forward "shoulder to shoulder" in the good work, until their efforts are rewarded by the realization of decided victory. We are indebted to the Secretary, John Pendegast, Esq., for the following report of the proceedings: "EDITOR DEMOCRAT—In pursuance to previous call, a meeting of the Democracy of East Grafton convened, on Monday evening, 2d inst., for the purpose of discussing the feasibility of organizing a Democratic Club at this place. At an early hour the hall was well filled with good earnest Democrats, enthusiastic in the cause of Right, who signified their intention to enroll their names and maintain an active, unswerving organization devoted to principles of good government and the welfare of the people. On motion of Cars. Wright, J. W. Snowball was called to the chair. The Chairman briefly stated the object of the meeting, adding a few eloquent and well-timed remarks upon the issues before the people, and warmly advocating a speedy and thorough organization of the Democratic party throughout the county. On motion John Pendegast was appointed Secretary. Mr. Wright then offered the following, which was unanimously adopted: '*Resolved*, That it is the sense of this meeting that we organize a Club at Knight's Landing, to be known as the East Grafton Democratic Club, and that we meet next Saturday night, March 7th, for the purpose of permanent organization.' On motion, a committee of five, consisting of Messrs. Huston, Snowball, Powell, Jamison and Sias, was appointed to draft a constitution and by-laws for the government of the Club. The Secretary was instructed to procure books and stationery for the use of the Club. The following was unanimously adopted: '*Resolved*, That the Secretary be instructed to forward a copy of the proceedings of this meeting to the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT for publication.' On motion the meeting adjourned to meet at Kean & Miller's hall, on Saturday, March 7th, at 7 o'clock P. M."

INSTALLED.—On Monday last the new county officers were installed in their official duties. The Sheriff's office is again occupied by Wm. Minis, whose record as former Sheriff as well as his social character, won for him a host of friends and secured his re-election by a handsome majority. The office of District Attorney is filled by J. C. Ball, who has devoted a number of years to the study of law, and will doubtless enter upon his duties with discretion and energy. The duties of County Clerk have devolved upon Ed. Bynum, who is well known throughout the county as an experienced accountant and financier. No better selection for Clerk could have been made. G. E. Sill is still to be found at his post in the Treasurer's office, a position which he retains by virtue of re-election. He has proven an honest and faithful custodian of the public treasury, and is deserving of the honor conferred in his reinstatement. The duties of Surveyor will be conducted by J. I. Underhill, who is an experienced, practical Surveyor, and social and accommodating in his disposition. The selection is a good one. R. R. Darby, the new Superintendent of Schools, has entered upon his duties with zeal and earnestness; his long experience as a teacher renders him perfectly competent to conduct the office of Superintendent. G. W. Pierce, former Public Administrator, has proved worthy of the trust reposed in him, and has entered upon the duties of the same office for another term. The duties of Coroner will be attended to by Dr. J. S. Miller, a regular practicing physician, of Knight's Landing. J. Renchler, of Washington, was re-elected Assessor for district No. 1. His experience in that capacity heretofore, is a guarrantee for his qualifications. The Assessor of district No. 2, J. P. Bullock was re-elected. The strict and successful manner in which his duties were attended to last term justified his re-election, and made him many friends, the circle of which extends far beyond the limits of his own district. E. K. Swain was elected Assessor in district No. 3. His energy and business qualifications will carry him through successfully. In district No. 4, Robert Tyrrill was re-elected, and the opinion of all is that a more competent Assessor could not have been selected in the district. This ends the list of new officers, who, in the beginning of their terms, are enjoying the good will of the people. May they continue to deserve this favor throughout their official career.

REMAINS.—Happy Jack, a fossil specimen of humanity himself, has discovered the remains (bones) of a man somewhere in Colusa county, the dimensions of which exceed belief. Only a few of the bones are perfect. One thigh bone, nearly perfect, measures in the largest place eight inches in diameter. The skull was crumbled in digging it from the ground. Measuring by the standard, the man, or giant, must have been somewhere near twenty feet in hight. The bones are on exhibition at Knight's Landing, and will be sent to San Francisco.

DEMOCRATS AT COTTONWOOD.—Active preparations are being made for the organization of a Democratic Club at Cottonwood. Staunch, determined Democrats in that Township are taking the lead in the movement, and their energy in the good work will insure success. A meeting will be held at the store of Jacob Levison, on Saturday the 14th inst., at 1 o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of organization.

LECTURES.—Mrs. Laura Cuppy will deliver two lectures at Temperance Hall, in this place, on the evenings of Tuesday and Wednesday, 17th and 18th inst. The subject of the first lecture will be "Education." That of the second, "The Worship of one Idea." The reputation of the lady, as a lecturer, will no doubt draw large audiences.

HESPERIAN LITERARY SOCIETY.—This Society will give a public entertainment, consisting of declamations, essays, orations, debates, reading of paper, etc., on Friday evening next, 13th inst. J. M. Wood has volunteered to furnish music for the occasion, and a pleasant time may be expected. Seats, as usual, will be free.

CLERK'S OFFICE.—During a visit a few days since to the Clerk's office, we were shown through the different departments, and invited to examine the books, by our friend E. Giddings, the retiring Clerk. We found everything pertaining to the office arranged in systematic order, and during the examination we were convinced that but few persons have a proper conception of the responsibilities and labor connected with the duties of that office. The various books of Record were examined minutely. As a work of system, neatness, and admirable penmanship, they can scarcely be surpassed. Mr. Giddings, having had an experience of six years in the office, has been enabled to give entire satisfaction to the public, and in whatever business he may now engage he may be assured of the good wishes of many warm friends. It is proper to state that the commendable manner in which the Records and accounts have been kept is partly attributable to the skill, energy and application of James Sibley, who has been employed in the capacity of Deputy Clerk. To both of these gentlemen we desire to extend our sincere thanks for the uniform kindness they have shown to members of the press.

BUCKEYE DEMOCRATS.—We learn that there will be a meeting to-day of the Democracy of Buckeye Township, for the purpose of organizing a Democratic Club. The Buckeye boys are true metal; they can and will maintain an active, earnest organization. Keep the ball rolling.

MEETING OF THE CLUB.—On Thursday night the hall of the Democratic Club was crowded, and a number of new members enrolled their names. One hundred and twenty names now appear on the roll. Meetings of the Club are held regularly every Thursday night.

NARROW ESCAPE.—We learn that Ben. Hastings, druggist at Knight's Landing, while out sailing in sloop "Mystic Boy," on Sunday last, was capsized and narrowly escaped with his life.

COUNTY COURT.—In consequence of the illness of Judge Woods, no business was transacted in the County Court on Monday last.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—A Meeting of the Board of Supervisors will be held on Monday next.

PROBATE COURT.—A term of Probate Court will be held, commencing on Monday, the 9th inst.

Democratic State Convention.

At a meeting of the DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, held in San Francisco on the 27th and 28th of February, 1868, it was

Resolved, That a Democratic State Convention be held in the city of San Francisco on WEDNESDAY, APRIL TWENTY-NINTH, at noon, to nominate Ten Delegates to the Democratic National Convention, and Five Electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, and for the transaction of such other business as the Convention may determine.

Delegates to the Conventon will be elected in conformity with the following apportionment, based upon the vote cast for Hon. Henry H. Haight for Governor, giving one Delegate for each County, one for each two hundred Democratic votes, and one for each additional one hundred votes or over.

APPORTIONMENT.

	Delegates.		Delegates.
Alameda	6	Placer	9
Amador	8	Shasta	4
Alpine	2	Sacramento	12
Butte	7	San Mateo	3
Calaveras	8	San Francisco	54
Contra Costa	4	San Bernardino	3
Colusa	4	San Diego	2
Del Norte	2	San Luis Obispo	2
El Dorado	10	Santa Barbara	3
Fresno	3	Santa Cruz	5
Humboldt	3	Santa Clara	11
Inyo	2	Stanislaus	3
Kern	3	San Joaquin	9
Klamath	2	Sierra	4
Los Angelos	6	Sonoma	14
Lake	4	Solano	7
Lassen	2	Sutter	4
Mariposa	5	Siskiyou	6
Monterey	4	Tehama	3
Merced	2	Trinity	3
Marin	3	Tuolumne	8
Mendocino	5	Tulare	4
Mono	2	Yuba	7
Napa	5	Yolo	5
Nevada	12		
Plumas	5	Total	304

The following test for qualification to participate in the election of Delegates, was adopted:

All voters opposed to the Radical policy of Congress, to Negro or Chinese suffrage, and in favor of a Constitutional administration of the Government of the whole Union, shall be entitled to vote for Delegates.

The Central Committee urgently request the different County Committees of the Democratic Party to call their County Conventions for the election of Delegates at as early a date as possible, and to forward to Thos. N. Cazneau, Secretary of the State Central Committee, at the Rooms of the Committee, 321 California street, a full list of their County Committees, officers and members.

The following was unanimously adopted by the Central Committee, and directed to be published for the acceptance of County Committees:

Resolved, That it is recommended to the County Committees that, in their calls for County Conventions, the Delegates elected to the State Convention constitute Congressional Conventions, to meet at the same time and place, to nominate candidates for Congress for their respective Districts, if such are to be elected, and to appoint District Committees for each Congressional District.

The State Central Committee deem it eminently proper that, in the discharge of their duties to the great majority of the people of the State of California, who are united under the time-honored political organization which the Committee represent, as well as to the great Conservative masses of our people, to express their sentiments upon the momentous issues now threatening the stability of our Government, and have unanimously adopted the following resolutions:

Resolved, That the Radical majority in Congress, instead of seeking to lighten the burdens of taxation, disregarding both the will of the people and their official oaths in an unnatural pursuit after Negro Equality, having been laboring to usurp the functions of the Executive, degrade the Judiciary, and after committing the indecency of forcing upon the President a Cabinet officer personally offensive to him, and making a military subordinate independent of the orders of the President, thus uniting in their own hands the purse and the sword, they have for the first time presented to the world the disgraceful spectacle of an American President arraigned by a party vote, avowedly for party purposes, before a Senate, more than two thirds of which is composed of his political opponents, and placed on trial for no crime except that of having endeavored to preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States and the liberties of the people; that in these proceedings the Radical party in Congress have been manifestly actuated by a desire to perpetuate themselves in office, and merit the unqualified condemnation of all good citizens, without distinction of party.

Resolved, That this Committee view with sincere alarm the revolutionary action of the Radical majority in Congress, condemned in the foregoing resolution, believing the same calculated to create wide-spread distrust, and seriously derange the other great interests of the country.

The State Central Committe desire to impress upon the Democratic and Conservative voters of the State the necessity of assembling in their various localities, to form Clubs, and to take active measures for the approaching political campaign that the rights of the people may be preserved, the Constitution upheld, and the Union again united.

By order of the Democratic State Central Committee.
J. P. HOGE, President.
THOS. N. CAZNEAU, Secretary.

ATTEMPTED MURDER AND SUICIDE.—The Appeal, of February 25th, says:

Yesterday afternoon, about 2 o'clock, William Bray, formerly an omnibus and express wagon driver, and latterly employed in the Marysville Woolen Mill, went to his house on A street, between Second and Third, and after stabbing his wife in the right breast, inflicted three wounds upon his own right breast with a dirk-knife about seven inches in length. The wounds on both himself and wife are such as to leave no doubt but that Bray intended to murder his wife and then commit suicide. But at this writing Mrs. Bray's wounds are considered less dangerous than Bray's, and the wife will probably recover and Bray die. The would-be murderer and suicide was arrested by officer Derrickson and taken to the station-house—though previously he walked to Dr. Wilkins' office and called medical assistance for his wife—all the while saying nothing to the Doctor about his own wounds, and kept silent about them until examined in the station-house by the officers. His principle wound penetrated the cavity of the chest, and will probably prove fatal by internal hemorrhage. The cause of this bloody tragedy may be directly attributed to intemperance. The relations between the parties have ever been kind and affectionate, and yesterday, when Bray left home he gave his wife an affectionate parting kiss.

BORN.

At Cottonwood, Yolo county, March 5th, wife of A. M. Noel, of a daughter.

DIED.

In Woodland, March 1st., LIZZIE, twin daughter of Robert and Jennie Benham, aged 2 years and 8 months.

WOODLAND WEEKLY MARKET PRICE LIST.

Compiled and corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street.

COFFEE—	
Old Government Java, ₩ lb	27½@
Costa Rica and Rio, ₩ lb	23 @24½
Fresh ground, ₩ lb	40 @45
CANDLES—	
Grant's best, ₩ lb	25 @27
Schmidt's, ₩ lb	25 @27
Kelley's, ₩ lb	20 @25
FISH—	
Cod, California dried, ₩ lb	12½@14
Mackerel, No. 1, ₩ kit	4 00@4 25
Herring, Dutch, ₩ doz	1 50@
FLOUR AND MEAL—	
Woodland Mills, ₩ bbl	8 00
Corn Meal, ₩ lb	3@ 3½
Oat Meal, ₩ lb	6@ 7½
Buckwheat Flour, ₩ lb	6@ 7½
Hominy, ₩ lb	7@ 7½
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—	
Apples, Oregon, dried, ₩ lb	12½@15
Peaches, California, ₩ lb	11½@12½
Prunes, German, dried, ₩ lb	22½@25
Raspberries, fresh, ₩ can	62½
Jelleys and Jams, ₩ can	62½
Sardines, qr and hf bxs, ₩ doz	2 50@3 75
Oysters, McMurry's, 2-lb cans	3 75@4 00
" fresh Baltimore	3 25
" spiced	3 50@4 00
Honey, domestic, ₩ can	50
SYRUPS—	
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1, ₩ gal	85 @1 00
Boston No. 1, ₩ gal	75 @80
OILS AND PAINTS—	
Kerosene, No. 1, ₩ gal	70 @75
Lard, pure, ₩ gal	2 00@2 25
Neat's-foot, ₩ gal	1 62½@1 75
Machine, ₩ gal	1 37½@1 50
Boiled, ₩ gal	1 62½@1 75
Castor, ₩ gal	2 00@2 50
Polar, ₩ gal	1 20@1 25
Turpentine, ₩ gal	1 20@1 25
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₩ lb	16 @18¾
" " Metropolitan, ₩ lb	12½@15
PROVISIONS—	
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₩ lb	22 @
Bacon, clear, ₩ lb	18 @
Lard, ₩ lb	17 @18
Butter, choice dairy, ₩ lb	30
Cheese, California, ₩ lb	18 @20
Eggs, ₩ doz	25 @
SUGAR—	
S. F. Powdered, ₩ lb	20 @25
" Crushed No. 1, ₩ lb	15½@16
" Granulated, ₩ lb	14@14½
" Coffee, [C] ₩ lb	12¾@13
Orleans, ₩ lb	12 @12½
Sandwich Island, No. 1, ₩ lb	12½@13
Sandwich Island No. 2, ₩ lb	10 @
TEAS—	
Comet, ₩ lb	1 25@1 50
Green, superior, ₩ lb	1 25@1 50
Japan, ₩ lb	1 00@1 25
Gunpowder and Young Hyson ₩ lb	87½@
Canton, black, ₩ lb	70 @75
WINES AND LIQUORS—	
Cognac, fine to choice, ₩ gal	3 50@9 00
Gin, Holland, ₩ gal	3 50@4 00
Whisky, Bourbon, ₩ gal	3 50@4 00
Fine Old Port, ₩ gal	4 00
Sherry, Harmony, ₩ gal	3 75@4 00
French Claret, ₩ doz. bot	4 50@6 00
SOAP—	
Castile, ₩ lb	20 @25
Chemical Olive, ₩ 18 lb box	1 62
Detersive, ₩ 20 lb box	2 00
VEGETABLES—	
Potatoes, Pinkeye, new, ₩ lb	2¾
Onions, ₩ lb	3
Cabbage, per lb	3 @

STAR OF THE UNION
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS!

These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds; but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc. etc. For sale everywhere.

TRY THEM! TRY THEM! JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!

A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER, cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.

n23

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!

TRY IT! The best Purifier of the Blood! A Pleasant Tonic!
TRY IT! Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on the secretions of the kidneys, bowels, stomach and liver!
For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor, drug and grocery stores.

NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!

J. G. FRISCH, Proprietor.

TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents, n23-9m 413 Clay st., San Francisco.

NOTICE.

OFFICE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS,
YOLO COUNTY, Feb. 27, 1868.

IT is ordered that there shall be no road labor received in any of the Road Districts of the county, in payment of road poll, or road property tax for the fiscal year 1868. It is further ordered that the road poll tax of two dollars, levied on each able-bodied man in the county, under the age of fifty years, be collected by the same officers, and in the same manner that the State poll tax and miners' license tax are now collected.

G. W. BELL, President.

f20-4w

FOUND AT LAST!

B. ALEXANDER

Can and will sell the

FINEST AND BEST CLOTHING,

—AND—

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Cheaper than any other House in the City!

Don't Forget the Place:

South-east cor. 3d and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

d28-3m

PETER TROPE,

(Successor to Chas. Durbec,)

IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF

Hats and Caps,

of every description.

French Store,

No. 123 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

d21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

HENRY C. KIRK,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO.

d21-3m

To Travelers and Shippers.

Regular trips from SACRAMENTO to KNIGHT'S LANDING and COLUSA!

After January 1st, 1868, the fine Steamer Tulare, Capt. J. P. ZIMMERMAN, will make two trips a week from Sacramento to Knight's Landing and Colusa, leaving Sacramento every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, and returning from Colusa every WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY, and Knight's Landing every THURSDAY and SUNDAY, at 7 o'clock in the morning.

For particulars of Freight and Passage, apply to S. W. RAVELEY, Ag't.

d28-3m Knight's Landing.

D. S. WOODWARD,

Wholesale and retail dealer in

Groceries, Produce,

LIQUORS AND PROVISIONS,

No. 144 J street,

d28] SACRAMENTO. [3m

JOHN MURPHY,

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, next door east of the Post Office,

WOODLAND.

☞ Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock. Repairing always promptly attended to. All work warranted and good fits guaranteed. d21

To Consumptives.

THE REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S Prepared Prescription for the cure of Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Colds, and all Throat and Lung affections, has been in use over ten years with the most marked success.

This Remedy is prepared from the Original Recipe, chemically pure, by the Rev. Edward A. Wilson, 165 South Second street, Williamsburg, Kings county, New York.

The remedy, also a pamphlet containing original Prescription, with full and explicit directions for preparation and use, and a short history of his case, may be obtained of Mr. Wilson, as above, or of

J. L. POLHEMUS, Agent, Sacramento, California.

Price of Remedy, $3 50 per package, in gold coin. Pamphlets furnished free of charge.

d28-3m

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Dealers in

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

CLOTHING, ETC.,

Main st.,.....Woodland.

L. M. RUE,

PHOTOGRAPHER.

Ambrotypes, Photographs, and Sun Pearls.

Gallery south of Main street, nearly opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. j4] [3m

TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.

Cumberland and Lehigh Coal and Pig Iron.

1,000 TONS

In Store and Afloat, For Sale by

J. R. DOYLE,

San Francisco. 413 & 415 PACIFIC ST. n23-1y

NEW GOODS!

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail.

CLOTHING, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, etc., at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

CHOICE Family Groceries, Crockery and Hardware, for sale by ARONSON & DRYFUS.

FANCY and Staple DRY GOODS, Millinery Goods, Shawls, Cloaks, etc., for sale at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

STATIONERY, Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, and Perfumery, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, of the finest patterns, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

FURNISHING GOODS, Trunks and Valises, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

n30-3m

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES,
Are the best in Use,
FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

They are more simple and durable easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no re-winding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, and Embroider. No other machine Embroiders, as well as Sews perfectly.

Grover & Baker's
NEW STYLES
SHUTTLE MACHINES
For Manufacturing,

Combine the most modern and essential improvements.

The attention is requested of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimming, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective

Lock Stitch Machines,

To these New Styles, which posses unmistakable advantages over all others.

Agents wanted for the sale of the GROVER & BAKER
SEWING MACHINES,
In every City and Town not now represented. For terms and circulars apply to
R. G. BROWN, Agent
416 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

n23-4m

C. ELLIOTT,

Wagon and Carriage

MANUFACTURER.

MAIN STREET.....WOODLAND.

Wagons, Carriages, Express Wagons and Buggies made to order, of the BEST MATERIAL and workmanship. Repairing and general Blacksmithing done with promptness. Particular attention given to

Repairing and Painting

Wagons Carriages, Buggies, etc. n32

STOP THAT COUGHING.

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the one destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure, but

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

is really the very best remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of persons in California and Oregon have been already benefited by the surprising curative powers of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the throat and lungs, assuring you that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

has cured thousands and it will cure you if you try it.

This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects, entirely free from all poisonous and deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.

Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
n23-4m San Francisco.

REDINGTON & CO.'S

Extract of Jamaica Ginger.

This valuable preparation containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of the Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.

As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.

It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult menstruation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasm that so frequently accompany that period.

It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.

It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc.

REDINGTON & Co., sole Agents for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Martha Washington HAIR RESTORER.

Trust no other, howe'er pleasant—
None can do what this has done;
Try it—always keep it present—
Use the "Martha Washington."

It is used by all and is acknowlekged to be superior to any other preparation in market.
It keeps the hair soft and glossy.
It changes the hair to its original color.
It prevents the hair falling out.
It prevents premature baldness.
It makes old heads look young, and, in fact it will do all expected of a good, genuine Hair Restorer.

Twenty thousand heads remind us
What a noble test it's stood;
Millions more shall come behind us,
With their tresses all renewed.

Do not be humbugged by buying any other preparation. Try it, by all means try it and you will never regret it.

N. B.—Be sure to ask for the "*Martha Washington*" *Hair Restorer*, and take no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Sole Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, n23 4m] San Francisco.

Graefenberg Uterine Catholicon if faithfully used according to directions will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a relaxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and irregularities of the monthly turns, suppression, incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The specific action of this medicine is immediate and certain upon the uterine and abdominal muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as healthy a state as those of childhood and youth, so that patients who have used the *Graefenberg Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently express their gratitude for the relief afforded. Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. n23-4m

Redington's Flavoring Extracts are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. Use no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Scovill's Blood and Liver Sirup will purify the blood by removing all Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula, White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale by all dealers in Family Medicines.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco. n23-4m

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

EXCLAMATORY.

At church I sat within her pew—
Oh, pugh!
But there I heard
No pious word—
I saw alone her eyes of blue;

I saw her bow her head so gracious—
Oh, gracious!
The choir sang,
The organ rang,
And seemed to fill the building spacious.

I could not hear the gospel law,
Oh, la!
My future bride
Was by my side—
I found all else a mighty flaw.

And so when pealed the organ's thunder—
Oh, thunder!
I fixed my eyes
In mute surprise
On her whose beauty was a wonder.

To me the maiden was most dear—
Oh, dear!
And she was mine,
Joy too devine,
For human words to picture here.

Her love seemed like a prayer to bless me—
Oh, bless me!
Before she came
My life was tame—
My rarest joys could but oppress me.

The service done, we sought the shore—
Oh, shore!
And there we walked
And sadly talked,
More sadly talked than e're before.

I thought she was a type of goodness—
Oh, goodness!
But on that day
I heard her say
Plain words whose very tones were rudeness.

We strolled beyond the tide-mill's dam—
Oh, dam!
She jilted me,
And now I see
That woman's love is all a sham!

At a court held at Lynchburg, Va., a distinguished member of the bar, appealing to the court for the discharge of his client, wound up with the statement that if the court sent him on for further trial, a stain would be left upon his character that could not be washed off "by all the waters of the blue ocean, and all the soap that could be manufactured from the ponderous carcass of the commonwealth's attorney." To this the ponderous attorney replied, that while he "deemed it foreign to the case at the bar, he desired to advise the court, if they thought it advisable to boil his body into soap, that they should look to the opposite counsel for the *concentrated lye* out of which to make it!"

The Bible and the Newspaper.—Franklin was an observing and sensible man, and his conclusions were generally correct. He said, "A newspaper and a Bible in every house, a good school in every district, all studied and appreciated as they merit, are the principle supports of virtue, morality and civil liberty."

A Boy who was asked how he liked his new school, and how he was getting on, replied, "very well—and I am to get essays to write." His little sister said with a smile, "Only at S's yet! I am a long way past that, for I am writing W's."

One evening at a social gathering a young lady played a piece of music consisting of twenty-four pages. A gentleman, in refering to it the next day, said they were favored with music by the quire.

A Friend in Need.—A gentleman, "unaccustomed to public speaking," becoming embarassed, whispered to his friend, "Quick, quick, give—give me a word!" Upon which the other replied, "Yes, yes; what word do you want?"

There is in Vicksburg a veteran printer, eighty-three years of age, who has worked at the "case" seventy years, without losing a day on account of sickness. He is hale and healthy, and able to perform the duties of his occupation.

In an advertisement for a young gentleman who left his parents, it is stated that "if master Jackey will please return to his disconsolate parents he shall not be sent to school, and he shall sweaten his own tea."

"Are you near-sighted, Miss? said an impudent fellow to a young lady who did not once choose to notice him. "Yes; at this distance I can hardly tell whether you are a pig or a puppy!"

A feeble looking boatman was recently summoned for doing "grevious damage" to East River. In the course of the evidence it was proved that he had twice attempted to pull up the stream.

On the occasion of an eclipse, a colored individual in Norfolk, Va., became greatly elated. "Bress de Lord," said he, "nigger's time hab come at last—and now we's gwine to hab a black sun."

An Arkansas paper says that many of the girls in that State grow six feet high. They must be uncommonly well cultivated; and though they are never married they are never looked over.

In ancient days the precept was "Know thyself." In modern times it has been supplanted by the far more fashionable maxim, "Know thy neighbor, and everything about him."

J. J. Rousseau was one day showing his "Ode to posterity" to Voltaire. "Do you know," said the sage, "I'm afraid your 'Ode' will never be forwarded to its address."

If a cent's worth of yeast will raise a loaf of bread, how much would it require to raise a great loaf-er in the estimation of his busy neighbors?

A New England politician, speaking of a contemporary, says, all he wants is a fair chance, and he will make the meanest man in Connecticut.

What nose is more brilliant than a toper,s nose? Why volca-no's to be sure. Pat remarked that the chief glow of each came from the crater.

It is a good thing to have utility and beauty combined, as the washerwoman said when she used her thirteen children for clothespins.

A Southern savings bank, established by negroes, collapsed, because the deposi ors withdrew all the funds to attend a circus.

The man who was told that the census embraced seventeen women in his town, wanted to be a census immediately.

Liquor is a good thing in its place, but as a general thing the very worst place you can put good liquor is into a fellow's stomach.

They call betting out west, "putting a pecuinary estimate on one's opinion.

A Marvel of Mechanism.

The old adage which proclaims that "there's nothing new under the sun," has been daringly and yet successfully refuted. Mr. Z. Deddrick, a Newark machinist, has invented a man; one that, moved by steam, will perform some of the most important functions of humanity; that will, standing upright, walk or run, as he is bid. in any direction and at almost any rate of speed, drawing after him a load whose weight would tax the strength of three stout draught horses. The history of this curious invention is as follows:

Six years ago Mr. Deddrick, the inventor, who is at present but twenty-two years of age, conceived the novel idea of constructing a man that should receive its vitality from a perpetual motion machine. The idea was based on the well-known mechanical principle that if a heavy weight is placed at the top of an upright, slightly inclined from a vertical, gravitation will tend to produce a horizontal motion.

The project was not succesful. However, by observing carefully the cause of the failure, persevering and perfecting the man-form, and by substituting steam in place of the perpetual motion machine, the present success was attained.

The man stands seven feet and nine inches high, the other dimensions of the body being correctly proportioned, making him a second Daniel Lambert, by which name he is facetiously spoken of among the workmen. He weighs five hundred pounds. Steam is generated in the body or trunk, which is nothing but a three-horse power engine. The legs which support it are complicated and wonderful. The steps are taken very naturally and quite easily as the body is thrown forward upon the advanced foot, the other is lifted from the ground by a spring and thrown forward by steam.

Each step or pace advances the body two feet, and every revolution of the engine produces four paces. As the engine is capable of making more than a thousand revolutions a minute, it would get over the ground, at this calculation, at the rate of a little more than a mile a minute. As this would be working the legs faster than would be safe on uneven ground or on Broad Street cobble stones, it is proposed to run the engine at the rate of 500 revolutions per minute, which would walk the man at the modest speed of half a mile a minute.

The fellow is attached to a common rockaway carriage, the shafts of which serve to support him in a verticle position. These shafts are two bars of iron which are made fast in the usual mannner to the front axle of the carriage, and curved so as to be joined to a circular sustaining bar, which passes around the waist, like a girt, and in which the man moves so as to face in any direction.—Besides these motions, machinery has been arranged by which the figure can be thrown backward or forward from a verticle, nearly forty-five degrees. This is done in order to enable it to ascend or descend all grades. To the soles of the feet spikes or corks are fixed, which effectually prevent slipping. The whole affair is so firmly sustained by the shafts, and has so firm a foot-hold, that two men are unable to push it down. In order to enable it to stop quickly, it is provided with two appliances, one of which will, as before stated, throw it backward from the verticle, while the other bends the knees in a direction opposite to the natural position.

An upright post, which is arranged in front of the dash-board, and within easy reach of the front seats, sustains two miniature pilot wheels, by the turning of which the various motions and revolutions are directed. It is expected that a sufficiently large amount of coal can be stowed away under the back seat of the carriage to work the engine for a day, and enough water in a tank under the front seat to last half a day.

In order to prevent the "giant" from frightening horses by its wonderful appearance, Mr. Deddrick intends to clothe it and give it as nearly as possible a likeness to humanity. The boiler and such parts as are necessarily heated will be encased in felt or woolen under garments. Pants, coats and vests of the latest styles are provided. Whenever the fires need coaling, which is every two or three hours, the driver stops the machine, descends from his seat, unbuttons "Daniel's" vest, opens a door, shovels in the fuel, buttons up the vest and drives on. On the back, between the shoulders, the steam cocks and gauges are placed. As these would cause the coat to fit awkwardly, a knapsack has been provided that completely covers them. A blanket, neatly rolled up and placed on top of the knapsack, perfects the delusion. The face is moulded into a cheerful countenance of white enamel, which contrasts well with the dark hair and moustache. A sheet-iron hat, with a gauge top, acts as a smokestack.

The cost of this "first man," is $2,000, though the makers, Messrs. Deddrick & Grass, expect to manufature succeeding ones, warranted to run a year without repairs, for $300. The same parties expect to construct, on the same principle horses which will do the duty of ten or twelve ordinary animals of the same species. These, it is confidently believed, can be used alike before carriages-street cars and plows. The man now constructed can make his way without difficulty over any irregular surface whose ruts and stones are not more than nine inches below the level of the road.—[Newark, N. J. Advertiser.

A Moral for Editors.—In calling the attention of California editors to the following, we would affectionately recommend them to cut it out and paste it on their ink-stands:—Soon after his establishment in Philadelphia, Franklin was offered a piece for publication in his newspaper. Being very busy, he begged the gentleman would leave it for consideration. The next day the author called and asked his opinion of it. "Why sir," replied Franklin, "I am sorry to say I think it highly scurrilous and defamatory. But being at a loss, on account of my poverty, whether to reject it or not, I thought I would put it in this issue—at night when my work was done, I bought a two-penny loaf on which I supped heartily, and then, wrapping myself in my great coat, slept very soundly on the floor til morning, when another loaf and mug of water affoaded a pleasant breakfast—now, sir, since I can live very comfortable in this manner, why should I prostitute my press to personal hatred or passion for more luxurious living?"

Nature Proclaims a Deity.—The herbs of the valley, the cedars of the mountains, bless Him, the birds sing Him in the foliage, the thunder proclaims Him in the heavens, the ocean declares His immensity. At all hours of the day, all seasons of the year, a morning of autumn, a night bespangled with stars, a night darkened by clouds, meadows enamelled with flowers, forests hoary with snow, fields gilded by the tints of autumn—all declare His wisdom.

What She Would be.—"What would you be, dearest," said Walter to his sweetheart, "if I were to press the seal of love upon those sealing-wax lips?" "I should be stationery."

STARTLING REVELATIONS!

WHOLESOME TRUTH.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to THOMAS & LAUGENOUR.)
FRONT STREET,
Knight's Landing,
Are constantly receiving the finest variety and
BEST SELECTED STOCK
—OF—
General Merchandise
Ever kept in any other store, consisting of
FANCY AND STAPLE
DRY GOODS!
Latest styles of
Ladies' Cloaks and Hats,
All styles of
MISSES', YOUTHS', & CHILDREN'S APPAREL,
FINE CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!
CARPETS, OIL CLOTH,
CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,
GROCERIES, HARDWARE,
TRUNKS, VALISES,
FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES,
All kinds of
YANKEE NOTIONS,
Patent Medicines, Perfumery,
OILS, PAINTS, &c.,
All of which we are determined to sell cheaper than any other house this side of San Francisco!

FARMERS
Are particularly invited to examine our stock of Farming Utensils—Plows, Harrows, etc.

☞ Highest Prices paid for Produce. ☜

All kinds of Goods always sold
A PEG LOWER
Than anywhere else.

Come and examine our extensive stock before purchasing elsewhere, and if we don't give you bargains we'll forfeit our hat.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
d7- Knight's Landing.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING
—TO THE CITIZENS OF—
COTTONWOOD,
AND VICINITY,
That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Consisting, in part, of
Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,

Clothing,	Hats, Caps,
Crockery,	Boots, Shoes,
Provisions,	Liquors,
Groceries,	Tobacco,
Hardware,	Cigars, etc.,

Which he is determined to sell
CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST!

☞ Buying cheap, for Cash, he will not be undersold by any House in the county! Come one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
n30 Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

Feed and Livery Stable.
ELIAS EBI. G. W. BUCHANAN.
EBI & BUCHANAN.
(Yardly's old stand),.....Knight's Landing.
Horses and Buggies, and Saddle Animals constantly in readiness. Horses boarded at reasonable rates. ☞ A share of the public patronage is solicited. d28-3m

THOMAS PRIOR,
Saddle & Harness Maker,
Has opened a Saddle and Harness Shop in Good Templars' Hall, Main Street, Woodland. All business in his line attended to promptly.
n23

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver Watch, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

GREAT EXCITEMENT
—AT THE—
SAN FRANCISCO BAZAAR!!
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.
A
General invitation is extended to the citizens of Woodland to call at our establishment and purchase their Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware, Furniture, Carpets, etc, etc. Also every other
MAN
Woman and child in the surrounding country. During our experience in business, we have
FOUND
that to do business here, one must, to use a slang expression, "get up and dust," that he must not spend too many hours
IN BED
nor waste too many waking. We comprehend the situation; we accept hard work and anxiety as inevitible. We are willing to work hard and be contented
WITH
Large sale and small Profits. We keep our assortment full of the Choisest Articles in every department of our branch of trade. We have no disposition to run down
ANOTHER MAN'S
business; we are only aiming to build up our own, and while we propose to keep our business before the Public Eye, we do not intend to get so excited that we cannot keep our
SHIRT ON.

There is an old adage current among the thrifty denizens of "away deown East," and which, from frequent use, has passed into a proverb, that a "nimble sixpence is better than a slow shilling." We are after that nimble sixpence, and if we do not overhaul it it will not be
FOR
want of offering inducements to the holder thereof. But perhaps we have said enough. Should the reader desire any
PARTICULARS
in regard to our Extensive Stock, or our mode of doing business, if he or she will do us the favor to
CALL ON
us at our store, San Francisco Bazaar, Main street, Woodland, we will be pleased to furnish them the desired information, and add a large bill of goods at San Francisco prices!

To Wholesale Purchasers.—We offer especial inducements to persons buying by the quantity, as we are determined not to be undersold by any house this side of the Bay City.

To Farmers.—We will exchange all articles in our line of business, from an anchor down to a needle, for the produce of the surrounding country, and pay the highest market price for the same.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.,
n23 WOODLAND.

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!
C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.
GRAY & FREEMAN,
NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,
Having opened their
New and Commodious Store!
Are constantly receiving a
Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
—OF—
DRY GOODS!
Clothing,
Groceries,
Provisions,
Crockery,
Hardware,
Queensware,
Paints,
Oils,
Lamps, etc.,
Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell
BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!
☞ At very Low Prices! ☜

Our Facilities for Purchasing
And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having purchased our Goods since the late decline in prices, enable us to offer
GREATER INDUCEMENTS
Than ever before!

We do not intend to attract buyers by offering some leading article at less than cost, and charging exorbitant prices for others,
But we shall transact a
Permanent and Legitimate Business,
And endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

Highest price paid for Produce!
n23 GRAY & FREEMAN.

NEW STORE
—AT—
KNIGHT'S LANDING!
ANDREW C. KEAN. JOHN S. MILLER.
KEAN & MILLER,
Have opened a
FIRST-CLASS STORE
At Knight's Landing, where they have on hand a
LARGE AND VARIED ASSORTMENT
—OF—
GROCERIES!
CLOTHING,
Boots and Shoes
HARDWARE,
And a general supply of Goods suited for the Trade, which they will sell
Reasonable, for Cash!

We want all our friends and the public generally to call and see us, and we will give them satisfaction. d7] [3m

C. H. GILMAN,
52 J street, between 2d and 3d,
SACRAMENTO,
Has just received
A LARGE STOCK
—OF—
FALL AND WINTER GOODS
Which he is offering at
PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.
Depot for the Mission and Pioneer Mills
Woolen Goods, Blankets, Etc.

10-4 Sheeting, formerly Selling at $1 25 per yard, now selling at 40 Cents per yard!
n23-

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

NEW FIRM.
A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
Post Office Building,
(opposite Hesperian College),
WOODLAND,
Have just received a large assortment of
PATENT MEDICINES,
DRUGS, ALL KINDS,
Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,
Books and Stationery,
TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
And a choice assortment of
JEWELRY!
All of which will be sold at
MODERATE PRICES.
We have also secured the services of Mr. Cranston, who is an experienced Druggist.
PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.
n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FIRST PREMIUM
GOLD MEDALS
AWARDED TO
WHEELER & WILSON
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINE!
Over 82 Competitors,
—AT THE—
Great Paris Exposition, 1867,
Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:
Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.
Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.
And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'Stoddard's Patent Tuck-Marker,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
n30 San Fancisco.

THE FLORENCE
WAS AWARDED THE
HIGHEST PREMIUM!
—ON—
SEWING MACHINES FOR FAMILY USE
—AT—
The Mechanics' Institute,..1864.
The American Institute,....1865.
The California State Fair,.1865.
The California State Fair,.1866.
The Paris Exposition,.....1867.

Other Agents advertise Gold Medals awarded at the Paris Exposition. *Neither of them received any premium at all on Family Sewing Machines!* See list of awards in official catalogues.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to *without Express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.*

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
n23] 111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

"PRO BONO PUBLICO!"
Lacour's
SARSAPARIPHERE
BITTERS!
An Admrable Tonic! An Excellent Specific!
And are unequaled as a
Blood Purifier,
Their principal ingredients being
SARSAPARILLA!
☞ SOLD EVERYWHERE. ☜
n23

PLOWS FOR SALE!
I have on hand, Cast Cast-Steel, Peoria, and Boston Clipper Plows. Two second-hand Gang-Plows for sale, cheap. Cast cast-steel Plow-shares, Plow-wheels and Harrows constantly on hand.
n30-tf C. ELLIOTT.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT